

**General information about company**

Scrip code	524582
NSE Symbol	
MSEI Symbol	
ISIN	INE314D01011
Name of the company	Tirupati Starch & Chemicals Limited
Whether company is SME	No
Class of Security	Equity Shares
Type of report	Quarterly
Quarter Ended / Half year ended/Date of Report (For Prelisting / Allotment)	30-09-2020
Date of allotment / extinguishment (in case Capital Restructuring selected) / Listing Date	
Shareholding pattern filed under	Regulation 31 (1) (b)
Whether the listed entity is Public Sector Undertaking (PSU)?	No

### Declaration

Sr. No.	Particular	Yes/No	Promoter and Promoter Group	Public shareholder	Non Promoter-Non Public
1	Whether the Listed Entity has issued any partly paid up shares?	No	No	No	No
2	Whether the Listed Entity has issued any Convertible Securities ?	No	No	No	No
3	Whether the Listed Entity has issued any Warrants ?	No	No	No	No
4	Whether the Listed Entity has any shares against which depository receipts are issued?	No	No	No	No
5	Whether the Listed Entity has any shares in locked-in?	No	No	No	No
6	Whether any shares held by promoters are pledge or otherwise encumbered?	No	No		
7	Whether company has equity shares with differential voting rights?	No	No	No	No
8	Whether the listed entity has any significant beneficial owner?	No			

**Table I - Summary Statement holding of specified securities**

Category (I)	Category of shareholder (II)	Nos. Of shareholders (III)	No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	No. Of Partly paid-up equity shares held (V)	No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)	Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	Number of Voting Rights held in each class of securities (IX)			
								No of Voting (XIV) Rights			Total as a % of (A+B+C)
								Class eg: X	Class eg:y	Total	
(A)	Promoter & Promoter Group	45	3503978			3503978	57.51	3503978		3503978	57.51
(B)	Public	10875	2589198			2589198	42.49	2589198		2589198	42.49
(C)	Non Promoter-Non Public										
(C1)	Shares underlying DRs										
(C2)	Shares held by Employee Trusts										
	Total	10920	6093176			6093176	100	6093176		6093176	100

**Table I - Summary Statement holding of specified securities**

Category (I)	Category of shareholder (II)	No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)	No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)	No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)	Shareholding , as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities ( as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(X) As a % of (A+B+C2)	Number of Locked in shares (XII)		Number of Shares pledged or otherwise encumbered (XIII)		Number of equity shares held in dematerialized form (XIV)
						No. (a)	As a % of total Shares held (b)	No. (a)	As a % of total Shares held (b)	
(A)	Promoter & Promoter Group				57.51					3503978
(B)	Public				42.49					1048148
(C)	Non Promoter-Non Public									
(C1)	Shares underlying DRs									
(C2)	Shares held by Employee Trusts									
	Total				100					4552126

**Table II - Statement showing shareholding pattern of the Promoter and Promoter Group**

Sr.	Category & Name of the Shareholders (I)	Nos. Of shareholders (III)	No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	No. Of Partly paid-up equity shares held (V)	No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)	Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+(V)+(VI)	Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	Number of Voting Rights held in each class of securities (IX)			
								No of Voting (XIV) Rights			Total as a % of Total Voting rights
								Class eg: X	Class eg:y	Total	
A	Table II - Statement showing shareholding pattern of the Promoter and Promoter Group										
(1)	Indian										
(a)	Individuals/Hindu undivided Family	45	3503978			3503978	57.51	3503978		3503978	57.51
Sub-Total (A) (1)		45	3503978			3503978	57.51	3503978		3503978	57.51
(2)	Foreign										
Total Shareholding of Promoter and Promoter Group (A)= (A)(1)+(A) (2)		45	3503978			3503978	57.51	3503978		3503978	57.51
B	Table III - Statement showing shareholding pattern of the Public shareholder										
(1)	Institutions										
(a)	Mutual Funds	2	24500			24500	0.4	24500		24500	0.4
(f)	Financial Institutions/ Banks	1	12500			12500	0.21	12500		12500	0.21
Sub-Total (B) (1)		3	37000			37000	0.61	37000		37000	0.61
(3)	Non-institutions										
(a(i))	Individuals - i. Individual shareholders holding nominal share capital up to Rs. 2 lakhs.	10819	2214261			2214261	36.34	2214261		2214261	36.34
(a(ii))	Individuals - ii. Individual shareholders holding nominal share capital in excess of Rs. 2 lakhs.	5	297963			297963	4.89	297963		297963	4.89
(e)	Any Other (specify)	48	39974			39974	0.66	39974		39974	0.66
Sub-Total (B) (3)		10872	2552198			2552198	41.89	2552198		2552198	41.89
Total Public Shareholding (B)=(B)(1)+(B)(2)+(B)(3)		10875	2589198			2589198	42.49	2589198		2589198	42.49
C	Table IV - Statement showing shareholding pattern of the Non Promoter- Non Public shareholder										
Total (A+B+C2)		10920	6093176			6093176	100	6093176		6093176	100
Total (A+B+C)		10920	6093176			6093176	100	6093176		6093176	100

**Table II - Statement showing shareholding pattern of the Promoter and Promoter Group**

Sr.	No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)	No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)	No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)	Shareholding , as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities ( as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(X) As a % of (A+B+C2)	Number of Locked in shares (XII)		Number of Shares pledged or otherwise encumbered (XIII)		Number of equity shares held in dematerialized form (XIV)
					No. (a)	As a % of total Shares held (b)	No. (a)	As a % of total Shares held (b)	
A	Table II - Statement showing shareholding pattern of the Promoter and Promoter Group								
(1)	Indian								
(a)				57.51					3503978
Sub-Total (A) (1)				57.51					3503978
(2)	Foreign								
Total Shareholding of Promoter and Promoter Group (A)= (A)(1)+(A)(2)				57.51					3503978
B	Table III - Statement showing shareholding pattern of the Public shareholder								
(1)	Institutions								
(a)				0.4					0
(f)				0.21					0
Sub-Total (B) (1)				0.61					0
( 3 )	Non-institutions								
(a(i))				36.34					731311
(a(ii))				4.89					297963
(e)				0.66					18874
Sub-Total (B) (3)				41.89					1048148
Total Public Shareholding (B)=(B)(1)+(B)(2)+(B)(3)				42.49					1048148
C	Table IV - Statement showing shareholding pattern of the Non Promoter- Non Public shareholder								
Total ( A+B+C2 )				100					4552126
Total (A+B+C )				100					4552126

Individuals/Hindu undivided Family							
Serial No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Name of the Shareholders (I)	CHANDA MODI	PRAMILA JAJODIA	JATANBAI GOYAL	YOGESH AGRAWAL	LOKESH GOYAL	NEENA MODI	SHASHIKALA MANGAL
PAN (II)	AEEPM7791N	AEXPJ1332H	AHRPG1820C	ABHPA2446A	ACJPG8125D	ABZPM1761C	ABUPM8283E
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	494265	308713	308646	299238	178250	172100	171938
No. Of Partly paid-up equity shares held (V)							
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)							
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	494265	308713	308646	299238	178250	172100	171938
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	8.11	5.07	5.07	4.91	2.93	2.82	2.82
Number of Voting Rights held in each class of securities (IX)							
Class eg:X	494265	308713	308646	299238	178250	172100	171938
Class eg:y							
Total	494265	308713	308646	299238	178250	172100	171938
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	8.11	5.07	5.07	4.91	2.93	2.82	2.82
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)							
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)							
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)							
Shareholding , as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(Xi)(a) As a % of (A+B+C2)	8.11	5.07	5.07	4.91	2.93	2.82	2.82
Number of Locked in shares (XII)							
No. (a)							
As a % of total Shares held (b)							
Number of Shares pledged or otherwise encumbered (XIII)							
No. (a)							



**Individuals/Hindu undivided Family**

Serial No.	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Name of the Shareholders (I)	SHOBHA DEVI GOYAL	PRAKASH CHAND BAFNA	PRADEEP KUMAR BAFNA	PARV AGRAWAL	NIKHAR AGRAWAL	SUNITA DEVI JAJODIA	SHASHI DEVI GOYAL
PAN (II)	ACJPG8223A	AAXPB2677D	ABRPB5206H	ALJPA3983G	AIWPA6733G	ABGPJ2866E	ACJPG8225G
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	130830	107962	103850	100275	99175	97800	91225
No. Of Partly paid-up equity shares held (V)							
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)							
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	130830	107962	103850	100275	99175	97800	91225
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	2.15	1.77	1.7	1.65	1.63	1.61	1.5
<b>Number of Voting Rights held in each class of securities (IX)</b>							
Class eg:X	130830	107962	103850	100275	99175	97800	91225
Class eg:y							
Total	130830	107962	103850	100275	99175	97800	91225
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	2.15	1.77	1.7	1.65	1.63	1.61	1.5
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)							
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)							
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)							
Shareholding , as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(Xi)(a) As a % of (A+B+C2)	2.15	1.77	1.7	1.65	1.63	1.61	1.5
<b>Number of Locked in shares (XII)</b>							
No. (a)							
As a % of total Shares held (b)							
<b>Number of Shares pledged or otherwise encumbered (XIII)</b>							
No. (a)							



Individuals/Hindu undivided Family							
Serial No.	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Name of the Shareholders (I)	SUSHILA BAFNA	RAMDAS GOYAL	KAVITA AGRAWAL	AMIT MODI	ANUPAMA MANGAL	RAJESH MANGAL	MANORAMA MANGAL
PAN (II)	AAXPB2676C	ACJPG8121H	ABRPA2192F	AEEPMP7790P	AOLPM7351R	ACUPM9790K	AGTPM5792L
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	84825	75213	68925	66750	58375	57763	50075
No. Of Partly paid-up equity shares held (V)							
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)							
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	84825	75213	68925	66750	58375	57763	50075
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	1.39	1.23	1.13	1.1	0.96	0.95	0.82
Number of Voting Rights held in each class of securities (IX)							
Class eg:X	84825	75213	68925	66750	58375	57763	50075
Class eg:y							
Total	84825	75213	68925	66750	58375	57763	50075
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	1.39	1.23	1.13	1.1	0.96	0.95	0.82
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)							
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)							
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)							
Shareholding , as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(Xi)(a) As a % of (A+B+C2)	1.39	1.23	1.13	1.1	0.96	0.95	0.82
Number of Locked in shares (XII)							
No. (a)							
As a % of total Shares held (b)							
Number of Shares pledged or otherwise encumbered (XIII)							
No. (a)							

As a % of total Shares held (b)							
Number of equity shares held in dematerialized form (XIV)	84825	75213	68925	66750	58375	57763	50075
Reason for not providing PAN							
Reason for not providing PAN							
Shareholder type	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	Promoter	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	Promoter Group

Individuals/Hindu undivided Family							
Serial No.	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Name of the Shareholders (I)	SACHIN BAFNA	ADITI AGRAWAL	RAMESH GOYAL	USHA DEVI GOYAL	TWINKLE GOYAL	ANKIT MANGAL	SHAILESH KUMAR GOYAL
PAN (II)	AGBPB4606Q	AJDPA2933Q	ADZPG7781N	ABTPG6988P	APNPG6489B	ANIPM7097C	ABUPG6690F
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	47900	39927	37050	34350	28700	27700	25038
No. Of Partly paid-up equity shares held (V)							
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)							
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	47900	39927	37050	34350	28700	27700	25038
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	0.79	0.66	0.61	0.56	0.47	0.45	0.41
Number of Voting Rights held in each class of securities (IX)							
Class eg:X	47900	39927	37050	34350	28700	27700	25038
Class eg:y							
Total	47900	39927	37050	34350	28700	27700	25038
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	0.79	0.66	0.61	0.56	0.47	0.45	0.41
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)							
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)							
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)							
Shareholding , as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(Xi)(a) As a % of (A+B+C2)	0.79	0.66	0.61	0.56	0.47	0.45	0.41
Number of Locked in shares (XII)							
No. (a)							
As a % of total Shares held (b)							
Number of Shares pledged or otherwise encumbered (XIII)							
No. (a)							



**Individuals/Hindu undivided Family**

Serial No.	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
Name of the Shareholders (I)	PAWAN KUMAR GOYAL	SONIYA GOYAL	RAMDAS GOYAL HUF	VIDYA MANGAL	MANOJ HARAKCHAND PARAKH	BEENA GOYAL	VIDHEE BAFNA
PAN (II)	ACJPG8224H	ARXPG6985A	AADHG6221N	AGWPM2592B	AAMPP0436F	AKOPG1478Q	ALPPB1956L
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	23875	22500	19700	10450	10200	10125	10000
No. Of Partly paid-up equity shares held (V)							
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)							
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+(V)+(VI)	23875	22500	19700	10450	10200	10125	10000
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	0.39	0.37	0.32	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16
<b>Number of Voting Rights held in each class of securities (IX)</b>							
Class eg:X	23875	22500	19700	10450	10200	10125	10000
Class eg:y							
Total	23875	22500	19700	10450	10200	10125	10000
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	0.39	0.37	0.32	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)							
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)							
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)							
Shareholding , as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(Xi)(a) As a % of (A+B+C2)	0.39	0.37	0.32	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16
<b>Number of Locked in shares (XII)</b>							
No. (a)							
As a % of total Shares held (b)							
<b>Number of Shares pledged or otherwise encumbered (XIII)</b>							



Individuals/Hindu undivided Family							
Serial No.	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
Name of the Shareholders (I)	OM PRAKASH GOYAL	RAKHI BAFNA	KUMAAR PRIYA MODI	KAILASH PRASAD MODI	MEGHA MANGAL	PREMLATA GARG	ROHIT MANGAL
PAN (II)	ACJPG8164E	AGBPB4554B	AGVPM8002H	AGVPM7998J	AKOPM5607R	ABQPG0078H	AOEPM5476N
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	9950	9700	2250	1600	1450	1350	1350
No. Of Partly paid-up equity shares held (V)							
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)							
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	9950	9700	2250	1600	1450	1350	1350
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	0.16	0.16	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
Number of Voting Rights held in each class of securities (IX)							
Class eg:X	9950	9700	2250	1600	1450	1350	1350
Class eg:y							
Total	9950	9700	2250	1600	1450	1350	1350
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	0.16	0.16	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)							
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)							
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)							
Shareholding , as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(Xi)(a) As a % of (A+B+C2)	0.16	0.16	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
Number of Locked in shares (XII)							
No. (a)							
As a % of total Shares held (b)							
Number of Shares pledged or otherwise encumbered (XIII)							
No. (a)							



Individuals/Hindu undivided Family				
Serial No.	43	44	45	
Name of the Shareholders (I)	PUSHPA GOYAL	ANJALI GOYAL	KRISHNA KUMAR JAJODIA	<a href="#">Click here to go back</a>
PAN (II)	ABOPG8862D	AIQPM6822Q	AEXPJ1330F	Total
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	1270	1250	100	3503978
No. Of Partly paid-up equity shares held (V)				
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)				
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	1270	1250	100	3503978
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	0.02	0.02	0	57.51
Number of Voting Rights held in each class of securities (IX)				
Class eg:X	1270	1250	100	3503978
Class eg:y				
Total	1270	1250	100	3503978
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	0.02	0.02	0	57.51
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)				
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)				
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)				
Shareholding , as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(Xi)(a) As a % of (A+B+C2)	0.02	0.02	0	57.51
Number of Locked in shares (XII)				
No. (a)				
As a % of total Shares held (b)				
Number of Shares pledged or otherwise encumbered (XIII)				
No. (a)				

As a % of total Shares held (b)				
Number of equity shares held in dematerialized form (XIV)	1270	1250	100	3503978
Reason for not providing PAN				
Reason for not providing PAN				
Shareholder type	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	

**Individuals - ii. Individual shareholders holding nominal share capital in excess of Rs. 2 lakhs.**

Serial No.	1	2	
Name of the Shareholders (I)	TANVI JIGNESH MEHTA	LINCOLN P COELHO	<a href="#">Click here to go back</a>
PAN (II)	AAFFD1519C	AEGPC1227D	Total
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	84008	75000	159008
No. Of Partly paid-up equity shares held (V)			
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)			
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	84008	75000	159008
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	1.38	1.23	2.61
<b>Number of Voting Rights held in each class of securities (IX)</b>			
Class eg: X	84008	75000	159008
Class eg:y			
Total	84008	75000	159008
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	1.38	1.23	2.61
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)			
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)			
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)			
Shareholding , as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(X) As a % of (A+B+C2)	1.38	1.23	2.61
<b>Number of Locked in shares (XII)</b>			
No. (a)			
As a % of total Shares held (b)			
Number of equity shares held in	84008	75000	159008

dematerialized form (XIV)			
Reason for not providing PAN			
Reason for not providing PAN			

Any Other (specify)				
Serial No.	1	2	3	
Category	Bodies Corporate	Non-Resident Indian (NRI)	Clearing Members	
Category / More than 1 percentage	Category	Category	Category	
Name of the Shareholders (I)				<a href="#">Click here to go back</a>
PAN (II)				Total
No. of the Shareholders (I)	28	9	11	48
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	25001	12345	2628	39974
No. Of Partly paid-up equity shares held (V)				
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)				
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	25001	12345	2628	39974
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	0.41	0.2	0.04	0.65
Number of Voting Rights held in each class of securities (IX)				
Class eg: X	25001	12345	2628	39974
Class eg:y				
Total	25001	12345	2628	39974
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	0.41	0.2	0.04	0.65
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)				
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)				
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)				
Shareholding , as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(X) As a % of (A+B+C2)	0.41	0.2	0.04	0.65
Number of Locked in shares (XII)				
No. (a)				

As a % of total Shares held (b)				
Number of equity shares held in dematerialized form (XIV)	3901	12345	2628	18874
Reason for not providing PAN				
Reason for not providing PAN				

Sr. No. Details of the SBO Details of the registered owner Details of holding/ exercise of right of the SBO in the reporting company, whether direct or indirect\*: Date of creation / acquisition of significant beneficial interest Name PAN Passport No. in case of a foreign national Nationality Nationality (Applicable in case of Any other is selected) Name PAN Passport No. in case of a foreign national Nationality Nationality (Applicable in case of Any other is selected) Whether by virtue of: Shares Voting rights Rights on distributable dividend or any other distribution Exercise of control Exercise of significant influence